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OMB No. 1124-0006; Expires April 30, 2017

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20530

Exhibit A to Registration Statement Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended

INSTRUCTIONS. Furnish this exhibit for EACH foreign principal listed in an initial statement and for EACH additional foreign principal acquired subsequently. The filing of this document requires the payment of a filing fee as set forth in Rule (d)(1), 28 C.F.R. § 5.5(d)(1). Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit A form at http://www.fara.gov.

Privacy Act Statement. The filing of this document is required by the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide this information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the Registration Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the Registration Unit's webpage: http://www.fara.gov. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: http://www.fara.gov.

Public Reporting Burden. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .49 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, Registration Unit, Counterespionage Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name and Address of Registrant	2. Registration No.
Vanguard Africa	6411

3. Name of Foreign Principal	4. Principal Address of Foreign Principal
Raila Amolo Odinga	4th Floor, East Wing, Capitol Hill Square Upperhill, Nairobi Kenya 00100

5. Indicate whether your foreign principal is one of the following:

- ☐ Government of a foreign country [1]
- ☒ Foreign political party
- ☐ Foreign or domestic organization: If either, check one of the following:
  - ☐ Partnership
  - ☐ Corporation
  - ☐ Association
  - ☐ Committee
  - ☐ Voluntary group
  - ☐ Other *(specify)* _____
- ☐ Individual-State nationality _____

6. If the foreign principal is a foreign government, state:

a) Branch or agency represented by the registrant

N/A

b) Name and title of official with whom registrant deals

N/A

7. If the foreign principal is a foreign political party, state:

a) Principal address

P.O Box 42242-00100
Orange House, Menelik Road, Kilimani Area, Nairobi

b) Name and title of official with whom registrant deals Raila Amolo Odinga

c) Principal aim To partner with Mr. Odinga and his political party to raise awareness on the need for free, fair and transparent elections in Kenya.

1 "Government of a foreign country," as defined in Section 1(e) of the Act, includes any person or group of persons exercising sovereign de facto or de jure political jurisdiction over any country, other than the United States, or over any part of such country, and includes any subdivision of any such group and any group or agency to which such sovereign de facto or de jure authority or functions are directly or indirectly delegated. Such term shall include any faction or body of insurgents within a country assuming to exercise governmental authority whether such faction or body of insurgents has or has not been recognized by the United States.

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8. If the foreign principal is not a foreign government or a foreign political party:

a) State the nature of the business or activity of this foreign principal.

Raila Amolo Odinga is the leader of Kenya's Orange Democratic Movement (ODM) and a likely candidate for president in the country's upcoming general elections to be held on August 8, 2017.

b) Is this foreign principal:

Supervised by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes ☐ No ☒
Owned by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes ☐ No ☒
Directed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes ☐ No ☒
Controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes ☐ No ☒
Financed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes ☐ No ☒
Subsidized in part by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes ☐ No ☒

9. Explain fully all items answered "Yes" in Item 8(b). *(If additional space is needed, a full insert page must be used.)*

N/A

10. If the foreign principal is an organization and is not owned or controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party or other foreign principal, state who owns and controls it.

N/A

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this Exhibit A to the registration statement and that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date of Exhibit A	Name and Title	Signature
	Jeffrey Smith Executive Direct. Vanguard Africa	Jeffrey Smith

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Washington, DC 20530

Exhibit B to Registration Statement Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended

INSTRUCTIONS. A registrant must furnish as an Exhibit B copies of each written agreement and the terms and conditions of each oral agreement with his foreign principal, including all modifications of such agreements, or, where no contract exists, a full statement of all the circumstances by reason of which the registrant is acting as an agent of a foreign principal. Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit B form at http://www.fara.gov.

Privacy Act Statement. The filing of this document is required for the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide the information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the Registration Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the Registration Unit's webpage: http://www.fara.gov. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: http://www.fara.gov.

Public Reporting Burden. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .33 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, Registration Unit, Counterespionage Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant	2. Registration No.
Vanguard Africa	6411

3. Name of Foreign Principal

Raila Amolo Odinga

Check Appropriate Box:

4. ☐ The agreement between the registrant and the above-named foreign principal is a formal written contract. If this box is checked, attach a copy of the contract to this exhibit.

5. ☒ There is no formal written contract between the registrant and the foreign principal. The agreement with the above-named foreign principal has resulted from an exchange of correspondence. If this box is checked, attach a copy of all pertinent correspondence, including a copy of any initial proposal which has been adopted by reference in such correspondence.

6. ☐ The agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal is the result of neither a formal written contract nor an exchange of correspondence between the parties. If this box is checked, give a complete description below of the terms and conditions of the oral agreement or understanding, its duration, the fees and expenses, if any, to be received.

7. Describe fully the nature and method of performance of the above indicated agreement or understanding.

Vanguard Africa invited Mr. Raila Amolo Odinga to Washington, DC for a series of meetings with U.S. government agencies, officials and NGO leaders to discuss the importance of the upcoming general elections in Kenya; namely, the need to have a free, fair and transparent electoroal process that ensures the integrity of the vote, the will of the Kenyan people and a peaceful national atmosphere leading up to, during and after the election takes place.

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8. Describe fully the activities the registrant engages in or proposes to engage in on behalf of the above foreign principal.

Vanguard Africa has proposed to raise the level of awareness about the upcoming general elections in Kenya, including the pivotal importance that Kenya plays in East Africa and why it is in the United State's government best interests to ensure a free, fair, transparent and peaceful election process.

9. Will the activities on behalf of the above foreign principal include political activities as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act and in the footnote below? Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, describe all such political activities indicating, among other things, the relations, interests or policies to be influenced together with the means to be employed to achieve this purpose.

From Monday, March 13 to Thursday, March 16 Vanguard Africa helped to organize, and also attended, a range of meetings in Washington, DC with Mr. Odinga and his delegation from Kenya. During this time we spoke with U.S. government officials, congressional staff members and relevant leaders from international NGOs to begin raising awareness about the need for credible elections in Kenya this August, including why a peaceful and fair election is in the United States' best interest. The comprehensive list of meetings, including particiants, is listed below:

Institute for State Effectiveness (ISE)
Attendees: Dr. Clare Lockhart, Director and Co-Founder
Address: 1050 30th Street NW

United States Institute of Peace
Attendees: Ambassador Johnnie Carson, USIP Vice Presidents and resident Africa experts
Address: 2300 Constitution Avenue NW

Atlantic Council
Attendees: Peter Pham
Address: 1030 15th Street NW

U.S. State Department
Attendees: Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary Peter Barlerin. Ambassador Randy Berry

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this Exhibit B to the registration statement and that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date of Exhibit B	Name and Title	Signature
	Jeffrey Smith Executive Director, Vanguard Africa	Jeffrey Smith

Footnote: "Political activity," as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act, means any activity which the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting, or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government of a foreign country or a foreign political party.

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Vanguard Africa

H.E. Rt. Hon. Raila Amolo Odinga:

We trust this letter finds you well and hard at work preparing for the upcoming general elections in Kenya. At this vitally important time in your country's history, Vanguard Africa wishes to invite you for a strategy and brainstorming session in Washington, DC. Ideally, this meeting would take place in late February or early March at the latest. The focus of this visit will focus on how to ensure ODM's electoral success, including the formation of a unified opposition coalition that includes new, inspiring and transformational voices. We will also work to arrange other meetings for you with high-level U.S. government officials and policymakers.

Based on our analysis of the prevailing situation in Kenya, and taking stock of the many lessons learned in the recent Gambian elections, we feel that a cohesive opposition coalition provides you the best opportunity to both win at the polls and advance your legacy as a transcendent leader on the African continent.

Participants in this critical and timely meeting will include principal advisors to Vanguard Africa, namely Christopher Harvin, Congressman Albert Wynn, and Joe Trippi, whom I know you have met with in the past. We will also have in-person participation from Eddy Oketch, senatorial candidate in Migori County, and his advisor John Sankara. We will also depend on the advice and insight from our advisory council member, John Githgono. During our time together in Washington, we hope to have a collaborative and open discussion about your campaign, current challenges and the real prospects for success. Upon your acceptance of our invitation, Vanguard Africa will immediately begin consulting with you on a formal agenda. In the meantime, however, we propose four key focus areas:

1) Uniting a centralized opposition campaign to maximize the opportunity for electoral success

2) Empowering women and youth into mainstream leadership

3) Collaborating effectively with civil society actors, as well as domestic and international media

4) Building, and publicly committing to, a non-violent, peaceful election campaign and transfer of power

Recently, Vanguard Africa supported the winning opposition coalition in the Gambia, ultimately headed by now President Adama Barrow, and we feel that this model of success can be replicated in Kenya. At Vanguard Africa, we would be honored to convene the key stakeholders and allies mentioned above, and to have you play a leadership role. It is in this spirit of genuine camaraderie, collaboration and respect that we invite you to take part this important meeting and to ideally offer our complete range of impactful and proven campaign services.

Your Excellency, we look forward to hearing from you soon and to assisting you and your team in this critical endeavor. We stand ready to organize this trip as soon as we have your approval and personal blessing.

Sincere regards,

Jeffrey Smith
Executive Director

Joe Trippi
Senior Advisor

Christopher Harvin
Senior Advisor

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